

Vol 5

Using Electric Appliances for Meat and Dairy

<i>Refrigerators and Freezers</i>	23
<i>When Milk Spills on Meat</i>	23
<i>Kavush</i>	26
<i>Ovens</i>	30
<i>Approach 1: The Aruch HaShulchan and Rav Hershel Schachter</i>	32
<i>Approach 2: Rav Ovadia Yosef and Rav Aharon Lichtenstein</i>	34
<i>Approach 3: Rav Moshe Feinstein</i>	35
<i>Approach 4: The Teshuvot V'hanhagot and Badei HaShulchan</i>	37
<i>Microwaves</i>	40
<i>Dishwashers</i>	42
<i>Stoves</i>	46
<i>Hotplates</i>	49
<i>Summary of the Laws of Using Electric Appliances for Meat and Dairy</i>	50
<i>Further Iyun: Using Sous-Vide Appliances for Meat and Dairy</i>	54

The Laws of Bishul Akum

<i>The Basis for the Enactment</i>	61
<i>Which Foods Are Forbidden?</i>	67
<i>Ne'echal Kemot Shehu Chai – Edible Raw</i>	68
<i>Oleh Al Shulchan Melachim – Served at a King's Table</i>	70
<i>Bishul Akum for Liquids</i>	74
<i>Cases Where Bishul Akum Is Permitted</i>	76
<i>When a Jew Participates in the Cooking Process</i>	76
<i>Turning on the Fire</i>	77
<i>When It Is Cooked to Ma'achal ben Derosai by the Gentile</i>	80
<i>Non-Jewish Servants or Employees in a Jew's House</i>	80
<i>May Sefardim Rely on the Leniencies of the Rema?</i>	83
<i>Cooking Without Fire</i>	85
<i>Do the Utensils Require Kashering?</i>	88
<i>Summary of the Laws of Bishul Akum</i>	90
<i>Further Iyun: The Nature of the Decree of Bishul Akum</i>	93
<i>Responsa</i>	97

The Laws of Pat, Chalav and Gevinat Akum

<i>Introduction</i>	101
<i>Pat Akum</i>	103

<i>Chalav Akum</i>	110
<i>Powdered Milk and Dairy Ingredients</i>	123
<i>Gevinat Akum</i>	127
<i>Summary of the Laws of Pat, Chalav and Gevinat Akum</i>	131
<i>Further Iyun: The Legal Status of the Decree of Chalav Akum</i>	134
<i>Responsa</i>	139

The Laws of Tevilat Keilim I

<i>The Basis for Tevilat Keilim</i>	145
<i>Determining Ownership With Respect to Tevilat Keilim</i>	150
<i>Which Materials Require Immersion?</i>	154
<i>Utensils That Do Not Need Tevila</i>	156
<i>Uncertainty Regarding Tevila</i>	160
<i>The Requirement of Klei Se'uda</i>	162
<i>Summary of the Laws of Tevilat Keilim I</i>	168
<i>Further Iyun: Corporations and Tevilat Keilim</i>	171

The Laws of Tevilat Keilim II

<i>Location of the Tevila</i>	181
<i>Chatzitza and Tevilat Keilim</i>	184
<i>The Tevila Procedure</i>	187
<i>The Beracha</i>	189
<i>Tevila for Electric Utensils</i>	191
<i>Approach 1: It Is Exempt From Tevila</i>	191
<i>Approach 2: Dismantling and Having a Jew Repair It</i>	192
<i>Approach 3: Transferring Ownership to a Gentile</i>	193
<i>Approach 4: Immerse Them Anyway</i>	194
<i>Storage Containers and Jars</i>	195
<i>Using Utensils of Others That Have Not Been Immersed</i>	197
<i>Visiting a Jewish Host Where the Utensils Have Not Been Immersed</i>	197
<i>Visiting a Public Hotel or Restaurant With Dishes That Were Not Immersed</i>	199
<i>Summary of the Laws of Tevilat Keilim II</i>	203
<i>Further Iyun: Must a Convert Perform Tevilat Keilim on His Own Utensils?</i>	206

The Laws of Kashering

<i>Introduction</i>	213
<i>Libun</i>	217
<i>K'bolo Kach Polto Concerning Libun</i>	220
<i>Libun for Utensils That May Get Ruined</i>	221
<i>How Should Frying Pans Be Kashered?</i>	223
<i>Hagala in a Kli Rishon on the Fire</i>	227
<i>Preparations for Hagala</i>	227
<i>The Actual Hagala Process</i>	231
<i>Kashering Earthenware, Glass and Plastic</i>	237
<i>Kashering Earthenware</i>	237
<i>Kashering Glass</i>	237
<i>Can Plastic Be Kashered?</i>	238
<i>Kashering Other Parts of the Kitchen</i>	240
<i>Kashering the Countertop</i>	240
<i>Kashering the Sink</i>	242
<i>Summary of the Laws of Kashering</i>	243
<i>Further Iyun: To Kasher or Not to Kasher?</i>	247
<i>Further Iyun: Kashering Countertops Using Steam</i>	253
<i>Responsa</i>	263

The Laws of Yayin Nesech and Stam Yeinam

Yayin Nesech 267

Stam Yeinam 269

Which Types of Wine Are Prohibited? 274

From What Stage Is the Liquid Called Wine? 274

Yayin Mevushal 275

Pasteurized Wine 280

Can Yayin Mevushal Ever Be Forbidden? 284

How Does Stam Yeinam Become Prohibited? 286

One Who Desecrates Shabbat Publicly and Stam Yeinam 290

Summary of the Laws of Yayin Nesech and Stam Yeinam 298

*Further Iyun: The Rabbinic Decree of Stam Yeinam and How It Relates to
Non-Religious Jews* 301

Who Has Credibility About Matters of Kashrut?

Eid Echad Ne'eman B'issurin 311

Relying on the Kashrut of Non-Observant Jews 317

The Concept of Chashud/One Suspected of Not Keeping Kosher 317

Eating at the Home of Non-Observant Relatives or Friends 320

Eating at the Home of Kashrut-Observant Individuals With Differing Practices 325

Kashrut and Kashrut Certifications 329

The Necessity for Hashgacha 329

A Woman as Mashgiach 330

Some Basic Guidelines Concerning Hashgachot 332

Entering a Non-Kosher Restaurant 333

Summary of the Laws of Credibility Concerning Kashrut 336

Further Iyun: The Trustworthiness of a Gentile Regarding Kashrut 339

Responsa 346

The Laws of Bedikat, Bitul and Bi'ur Chametz

Studying the Laws of Pesach 351

What is the Reason for Bedikat Chametz? 356

The Time for Bedikat Chametz and the Accompanying Restrictions 360

The Ideal Time for the Bedika 360

Restrictions Prior to Performing the Bedika 361

Where Must Bedikat Chametz Be Performed? 366

The Procedure for Bedikat Chametz 371

Reciting the Beracha 371

Using a Flashlight 372

<i>Placing Ten Pieces of Bread</i>	374
<i>Bitul Chametz</i>	376
<i>Bi'ur Chametz and Finding Chametz on Pesach</i>	379
<i>Bi'ur Chametz</i>	379
<i>Finding Chametz on Pesach</i>	380
<i>Summary of the Laws of Bedikat, Bitul and Bi'ur Chametz</i>	383
<i>Further Iyun: Mechirat Chametz – A Halachic and Historic Overview</i>	386