Volume 7

Introductions	xvii
Approbations	xx
1. Fundamentals of the Laws of Nidda	
Introduction	25
The Nidda and Ziva Days According to Torah Law and Chazal	27
Distinguishing Between Nidda and Ziva	28
The Ordinance of Rabbi Yehuda HaNasi	29
The Stringency of Rabbi Zeira	30
The Requirement of Hargasha	33
The Basis for Hargasha	33
Defining a Hargasha	34
Hargasha In Our Times	38
A Hargasha Without Evidence of Bleeding	41
Hargasha and Bedika Cloths	43
Marot: The Different Colors of Discharge	45
Summary of Fundamentals of the Laws of Nidda	49
Further Iyun: Is the "Menstrual Feeling" Causative or Indicative?	52
Responsa	58
2. The Laws of Ketamim (Stains)	
Introduction to Ketamim (Stains)	63
Attributing Ketamim to Other Sources	66
The Size of a Ketem	68
Does the Measurement of a Gris Still Apply Today?	71
A Ketem Found on a Garment Not Susceptible to Ritual Impurity	74
Is Paper Susceptible to Tumah?	75
Pads and Hygienic Cloths	78
A Ketem on a Colored Garment	80
A Partially Colored Garment	81
Wearing Colored Garments During the Days of Tahara (Purity)	83
Performing a Bedika After Seeing a Ketem	86
Summary of the Laws of Ketamim	90
3. The Laws of Bedikot	
Hefseik Tahara	97
Preparation for the Bedika	97
The Bedika Itself	98
Moch Dachuk	100
The Proper Time for the Hefseik Tahara	102

Shiva Nekiyim	105
How Many Bedikot Must Be Performed During Shiva Nekiyim?	105
The Proper Time for the Bedikot	110
When Do the Shiva Nekiyim Begin?	110
Summary of the Laws of Bedikot	121
Further Iyun: Halachic Infertility: The Problem and the Solutions	125
Responsa	134
4. The Laws of Harchakot I	
Introduction	141
The Two Parts of the Nidda Period	142
Non-Intimate Physical Contact and Passing Objects	146
Physical Contact	146
Passing Objects	147
Throwing Objects to One Another	153
Harchakot During Meals	155
Eating at One Table	155
Eating the Other's Leftovers	158
Harchakot Involving Kalut Rosh (Frivolity)	161
Kol Isha and Nidda	163
Summary of the Laws of Harchakot I	167
Further Iyun: When Does a Prohibition of Yichud Exist Between a Chatan and Kalla?	171
5. The Laws of Harchakot II	
Harchakot Involving Beds and Benches	179
Separating the Beds	179
Using the Bed of One's Spouse	181
Sitting Together on the Same Surface	183
Histaklut (Gazing) at One's Wife	188
Household Activities That Demonstrate Affection	191
Pouring	191
Setting the Linens	193
Washing the Husband's Face, Hands, and Legs	194
Harchakot in Cases of Illness	196
Physical Touch When One's Life Is in Danger	197
Illness That Is Not Life-Threatening	198
Reciting Devarim Shebikedusha And Touching Sacred Articles	201
Tefilla, Entering the Shul, and Looking at a Sefer Torah	201
Visiting the Cemetery	202
Summary of the Laws of Harchakot II	204
Further Iyun: Defining the Prohibitions of Erva	208
Further Iyun: May Women Who Are in a State of Nidda or Pregnant Attend a Funeral?	213

6. The Laws of Chatzitza I

The Foundations of the Halachot of Chatzitza	221
Objects Loosely Placed Upon the Body	224
Hair	227
Makeup and Cosmetics	230
Beit HaSetarim	233
Teeth	235
Dental Fillings	236
Nasal Cleanliness	238
Contact Lenses	239
Summary of the Laws of Chatzitza I	241
Further Iyun: Hair as an Independent Unit Regarding Chatzitza	245
Responsa	249
7. The Laws of Chatzitza II	

Chatzitzot Pertaining to Nails	253
When Cutting the Nails Is Impossible	256
Nail Polish	258
Wounds and Bandages	260
Wounds	260
Bandages	261
Chatzitza Discovered After Immersion	263
The Mikveh	267
The Size of the Mikveh	267
Standing and Running Water	268
Using an Ocean as a Mikveh	269
Summary of the Laws of Chatzitza II	271
Responsa	275

8. The Laws of Chafifa (Washing)

279
282
287
294
294
295
296
299
300

9. The Laws of Tevila (Immersion)

Immersion on Time

Tevila at Night	312
Serach Bita and Tevila at Night	312
Tevila on Friday Night	315
Timing the Immersion in Exceptional Circumstances	317
Tevila on the Eighth Day in Cases of Need	317
Tevila on the Seventh Day Prior to Sunset	319
Tevila During COVID-19 Lockdowns and Curfews	320
The Procedure of Immersion	324
Privacy During Immersion	324
Examining Oneself for Chatzitzot	326
The Mikveh Attendant (Balanit)	330
Reciting the Beracha Upon Immersion	332
The Number of Immersions	335
Summary of the Laws of Immersion	337
Further Iyun: Reciting a Beracha on Immersion in Non-Standard Cases	341
Responsa	347
10. The Laws of Vestot	
Separating Before the Veset	351
When Must the Couple Separate?	351
The Ona of the Ohr Zarua	353
What is the Definition of Separation?	358
Veset Kavua and Veset She'eino Kavua	360
Veset Kavua	360
Veset She'eino Kavua	361
Birth Control and the Laws of Veset	367
Performing a Bedika During the Time of the Veset	369
Summary of the Laws of Vestot	372
Appendix: Sample Vestot Chart	375
11. The Laws of Birth and Gynecological Procedures	
Gynecological Procedures and Hilchot Nidda	381
Childbirth and Tahara	389
The Onset of Tumah	389
Birth by Caesarian Section	391
Blood of Purity	391

396 399

402

405

Immersion During the Days of Tahara

Summary of the The Laws of Birth and Gynecological Procedures

Miscarriage

Responsa