

Volume 10

Table of Contents

Contents

<i>Introductions</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Approbations</i>	<i>xviii</i>
1. The Laws of Who Constitutes a Minyan	
<i>The Requirement of Minyan for Reciting Devarim Shebikedusha</i>	<i>23</i>
<i>Can a Minor Help to Complete a Minyan?</i>	<i>26</i>
<i>When Does a Minor Reach Maturity with Respect to Constituting a Minyan?</i>	<i>34</i>
<i>Counting One Who Is Sleeping for the Minyan</i>	<i>40</i>
<i>Constituting a Minyan with a Jew Who Does Not Observe Mitzvot</i>	<i>42</i>
<i>Machshava</i>	<i>49</i>
<i>Summary of the Laws of Who Constitutes a Minyan</i>	<i>50</i>
<i>Further Iyun: Livnei Iver and Who Counts for a Minyan</i>	<i>53</i>
<i>Responsa</i>	<i>58</i>
2. Forming a Minyan and Minyanim During COVID-19	
<i>Combining People in Different Locations for a Minyan</i>	<i>65</i>
<i>Other Problematic Separations</i>	<i>69</i>
<i>The Opinion of the Contemporary Poskim In the Era of COVID-19</i>	<i>71</i>
<i>Responding to a Minyan Seen or Heard Online</i>	<i>77</i>
<i>Making a Minyan Using Online Platforms</i>	<i>82</i>
<i>Differences in the Tefilla When Davening Alone</i>	<i>85</i>
<i>Differences in Tefilla During the Week</i>	<i>85</i>
<i>Keriat HaTorah During the Week and on Shabbat</i>	<i>87</i>
<i>Differences on Shabbat</i>	<i>87</i>
<i>Other Halachot Related to Tefilla At Home</i>	<i>95</i>
<i>Is There a Preferred Time to Daven at Home?</i>	<i>95</i>
<i>Tefilla in the Proper Surroundings</i>	<i>96</i>
<i>Davening in the Same Room as Women</i>	<i>97</i>

<i>Davening in Front of a Mirror</i>	97
<i>Davening in a Fixed Spot</i>	98
<i>Avoiding Distractions</i>	99
<i>Eating Before Mincha and Ma'ariv</i>	99
<i>Summary of Forming a Minyan and Minyanim during COVID-19</i>	102
<i>Further Iyun: Can Individuals in Separate Locations Combine Together to Form a Minyan?</i>	108
<i>Responsa</i>	114
3. The Mitzva of Keriat Shema	
<i>Is Keriat Shema a Torah or Rabbinic Obligation?</i>	123
<i>Which Parts of Keriat Shema Are Included in the Torah Obligation?</i>	132
<i>Kavana During Keriat Shema and Mitzvot Tzerichot Kavana</i>	139
<i>Women and the Mitzva of Keriat Shema</i>	147
<i>Summary of the Mitzva of Keriat Shema</i>	149
<i>Further Iyun: The Source and Mechanics of Mitzvot Tzerichot Kavana</i>	152
4. The Proper Manner to Recite Keriat Shema I	
<i>Kavana While Reciting the Shema</i>	163
<i>Practical Applications of the Elevated Status of the First Verse of Shema</i>	168
<i>Kavana While Reciting the Word "Echad"</i>	173
<i>Careful Pronunciation When Reciting Shema</i>	178
<i>Machshava</i>	181
<i>Summary of The Proper Manner to Recite Keriat Shema I</i>	182
<i>Further Iyun: Does the Principle of Shomei'a K'oneh Apply to the Mitzva of Keriat Shema?</i>	184
5. The Proper Manner to Recite Keriat Shema II	
<i>Other Aspects of the Proper Recitation of Shema</i>	193
<i>Physical Posture</i>	193
<i>Motioning While Reading Shema</i>	198
<i>Kabbalat Ohl Malchut Shamayim with the Congregation</i>	202
<i>Baruch Shem Kevod Malchuto</i>	205

<i>Women and Baruch Shem</i>	209
<i>Summary of The Proper Manner to Recite Keriat Shema II</i>	210

6. The Laws of Holiness and Erva Within Keriat Shema

<i>Erva and Keriat Shema</i>	215
<i>Erva with Regard to Men</i>	215
<i>Erva of Women and Keriat Shema</i>	219
<i>The Halachot of Erva for Women</i>	229
<i>A Ba'al Keri and Keriat Shema</i>	231
<i>Machshava</i>	236
<i>Summary of the Laws of Zeman Keriat Shema and Erva</i>	237

7. The Laws of the Proper Time for Keriat Shema

<i>The Earliest Time to Recite the Morning Keriat Shema</i>	243
<i>Reciting Keriat Shema Before Misheyakir</i>	249
<i>The Latest Time to Recite Keriat Shema</i>	252
<i>Calculating the Hours of the Day: Sha'ot Zemaniyot, the Magen Avraham and the Gra</i>	254
<i>The Position of the Magen Avraham</i>	255
<i>The Position of the Gra</i>	255
<i>The Opinions of Contemporary Authorities</i>	257
<i>May One Recite Keriat Shema Before Davening?</i>	260
<i>Women and Zeman Keriat Shema</i>	263
<i>Machshava</i>	264
<i>Summary of the Laws of Zeman Keriat Shema</i>	267
<i>Further Iyun: Sha'ot Zemaniyot or Sha'ot Shavot?</i>	270
<i>Responsa</i>	276

8. The Proper Time for Tefillat Shacharit

<i>The Earliest Time for Tefillat Shacharit</i>	283
<i>When Proper Timing Conflicts with Minyan</i>	288
<i>The Special Nature of Tefilla K'Vatikin</i>	292
<i>Communal Prayer After Sunrise or Praying Alone at Sunrise</i>	293
<i>The Latest Time for Tefillat Shacharit</i>	295

<i>Practical Applications of Zeman Tefilla and the Status of Birkot Keriat Shema</i>	300
<i>Must One Start or Complete the Tefilla by the Latest Time?</i>	304
<i>Women and Zeman Tefilla</i>	307
<i>Machshava</i>	308
<i>Further Iyun: Davening Before or After Sunrise – Which One is Better?</i>	313

9. The Laws of Preparation for Prayer

<i>Ensuring Physical Cleanliness for Tefilla</i>	323
<i>Relieving Oneself Before Praying</i>	323
<i>Washing One's Hands Before Praying</i>	328
<i>Preparing One's Soul</i>	329
<i>Giving Tzedaka</i>	333
<i>The Proper Attire for Tefilla</i>	334
<i>The Proper Attire for Women</i>	341
<i>Praying on the Road: In a Car, Train, or Airplane</i>	343
<i>Tefilla on an Airplane</i>	345
<i>Facing the Proper Direction During Tefilla While Traveling</i>	348
<i>Summary of the Laws of Preparation for Prayer</i>	351