## *Volume 11* Table of Contents

## **CONTENTS**

Introduction	xvii
Approbations	xviii
1. Activities Forbidden Before Tefilla	
Greeting Others Before Tefilla	23
Attending to One's Affairs Before Tefilla	30
Activities Permitted Before Tefilla	35
Setting Out on a Journey	37
Eating and Drinking Before Tefilla	40
Is Eating and Drinking Ever Permitted Before Shacharit?	40
Eating and Drinking Before Dawn	45
Activities Forbidden Before Tefilla for Women	48
Machshava	50
Summary of the Activities Forbidden Before Tefilla	52
Further Iyun: The Reason for the Prohibition of Performing Activities Before Tefilla	57
Responsa	61
2. The Obligation of Prayer	
The Source for the Obligation of Tefilla	65
The Obligation of Tefilla for Women	70
Exemptions from Tefilla	78
Machshava	85
Summary of the Obligation to Pray	86
Further Iyun: Worship of the Heart or the Heart of Worship?	88
Responsa	94

3. The Proper Position and Concentration During Shemoneh Esrei	
Standing During the Amida	99
Leaning or Sitting During the Shemoneh Esrei	101
Walking During Shemoneh Esrei	103
Aligning One's Feet During the Amida	105
The Proper Pose During the Amida	110
Directing One's Eyes	110
Positioning One's Hands and Swaying	113
Maintaining Concentration During the Amida	116
Women Holding Young Children During Shemoneh Esrei	123
Machshava	126
Summary of the Laws of Proper Position and Concentration During Shemoneh Esrei	128
Further Iyun: Praying from Cellphones and Other Electronic Devices	133
Responsa	138
4. Kavana and Interruptions During Shemoneh Esrei	
The Obligation and Nature of Kavana During Shemoneh Esrei	143
Praying Out Loud	151
Interruptions During Shemoneh Esrei	157
Women and Interruptions in Shemoneh Esrei	162
Sitting and Passing in Front of Someone Reciting Shemoneh Esrei	163
Machshava	174
Summary of the Halachot of Kavana and Interruptions During Shemoneh Esrei	175
Further Iyun: Defining the Obligation of Kavana for Tefilla	180
Responsa	186
5. Tefilla B'tzibbur and Communal Prayer	
The Importance of Tefilla B'tzibbur	191
Is Tefilla with a Minyan Required?	193
Should Women Participate in Tefilla B'tzibbur?	197
Defining the Tzibbur: Who Is Included?	199
Reciting the Amida Together With the Chazzan	205

The Shortened Repetition of the Chazzan	214
Summary of Tefilla B'tzibbur and Communal Prayer	219
Further Iyun: When Davening with a Minyan Clashes with the Requirement of	
Semichut Geula L'tefilla	223
Responsa	227
6. The Tefilla of Tashlumin	
In Which Cases May One Recite Tashlumin?	233
The Proper Method of Reciting Tashlumin	243
The Order of the Tefillot	243
Pausing Between the Two Tefillot of Shemoneh Esrei	246
May Tashlumin Be Recited Only at the Immediately Succeeding Tefilla?	249
Reciting Tashlumin on Shabbat and Festivals	251
Women and Tashlumin	258
Summary of the Laws of Tashlumin	260
Further Iyun: The Nature of the Tefilla of Tashlumin	264
7. The Laws of Chazarat HaShatz	
What Is the Reason for Chazarat HaShatz?	271
Kedusha	275
The Beginning Sentence of Kedusha	275
Kedusha for One in the Middle of the Silent Shemoneh Esrei	279
The Conduct of the Tzibbur During Chazarat HaShatz	282
Other Activities During Chazarat HaShatz	282
Other Aspects of the Conduct of the Tzibbur During Chazarat HaShatz	286
When the Shaliach Tzibbur Makes a Mistake	288
Birkat Kohanim	293
Birkat Kohanim in the Diaspora	294
The Conduct of the Tzibbur During Birkat Kohanim	295
Women and Birkat Kohanim	299
Machshava	300
Summary of the Laws of Chazarat HaShatz	302

Further Iyun: The Repetition of the Shaliach Tzibbur:	
A Prayer of the Shaliach or of the Tzibbur?	306
Responsa	310
8. Tachanun and Nefillat Apayim	
Machshava: The Reasons for Nefillat Apayim	315
How Nefillat Apayim is Performed	317
Complete and Partial Nefillat Apayim	317
Sitting During Nefillat Apayim	324
On Which Side Does One Fall?	325
Additional Laws of Nefillat Apayim	327
The Text of Tachanun	329
Which Chapter of Tehillim Is Recited?	329
Reciting Vidui and the Thirteen Middot Before Tachanun	329
Instances When One Does Not Recite Tachanun	334
Women and Tachanun	340
Summary of the Laws of Tachanun and Nefillat Apayim	341
Further Iyun: Prostration on a Stone Floor and the Custom of Bowing on	
Rosh Hashana and Yom Kippur	344
Responsa	349